

## August 2024 Issue Agriculture & Natural Resources Newsletter

# Don't Forget To Test Your Soil



Kendal Bowman



### Hello everyone,

Can you believe it's already August? This summer has really flown by! I apologize for the delay in getting a newsletter out to you sooner. Over the past few months, we've been busy hosting a professional development day for Ag teachers from across the state, enjoying a successful county fair with impressive hay and crop entries, and conducting various programs on pond and hay field management. It's been rewarding to see several of our programs recognized statewide and even nationally. Thank you all for contributing to the success of these initiatives!

As the new school year begins, our high school students will be greeted with a brand-new state-of-the-art greenhouse. This addition will provide them with valuable skills for a future in the horticulture industry upon graduation.

We also want to bid farewell and best wishes to our Family Consumer Sciences Agent and 4-H Youth Development Agent as they move closer to their families in new counties. We wish them all the best in their next endeavors. Keep an eye out in the coming weeks for job postings to fill these positions.

August is an ideal time to start stockpiling fescue for your livestock to graze on during the winter months. Feel free to reach out if you have any questions about this process.

Thank you all for your continued support and enthusiasm. Here's to a productive month ahead!

Best regards,

### MARTIN-GATTON COLLEGE OF AGRICULTURE, FOOD AND ENVIRONMENT

Educational programs of Kentucky Cooperative Extension serve all people regardless of economic or social status and will not discriminate on the basis of nace, color, ethnic origin, narional origin, cread, religion, political belief, sex, sexual orientation, gender identity, gender expression, pregnancy, marital astus, genetic information, age, veteran status, physical or mental disability or reprisal or retailation for prior civil rights activity. Reasonable accommodation of disability may be available with prior notice. Program information may be made available in languages other than English. University of Kentucky, Kentucky State University, U.S. Department of Agriculture, and Kentucky Counties, Cooperating.



Disabilities accommodated with prior notification

Family and Consumer Sciences 4-H Youth Development Community and Economic Development

Cooperative

Extension Service

Agriculture and Natural Resources

Lexington, KY 40506

# Small Ruminant Boot Can Parasitology Clinic

### Registration limited to 20 households

Price: \$35– includes 1 FAMACHA and lunch

Additional lunches- \$10 each

Register at <u>https://</u> www.kysheepandgoat.org/ product-page/small-ruminantboot-camp-and-famacha-srqacertification

Registration deadline: Sept 6th

Sponsored By:

# Online

Aug 19, Aug 24, Sept 2

# In-person Clinic,

9:15am-4:15pm, Sept 14th, Grayson County Extension Office, 64 Quarry Road, Leitchfield, Kentucky 42754

Hosted By:





PPROVED

KY Sheep & Goat CHECK-OFF

Producers, Inc. Bowling Green, KY



Kentucky

FARM & CRAFT MARKET

# Farm to Table Dinner Fundraiser

August 24, 2024 6pm 430 Roland Avenue Owenton, KY 40359

Tickets: Single: \$45 Couple: \$80 Family (4) \$125

# Kids Days



May 31, June 29, July 26, October 4





# LIVESTOCK SHOW SCHEDULE

Dairy Goats, Poultry, Pigeons and Rabbit	August 15-17
Sheep	August 19-20
	August 23-24
Dairy Cattle	August 15-16
Swine	August 21
Mules & Jacks	August 19
Beef Cattle	August 20-25
Meat Goats	August 19-21

ESTATE PLANNING

LIVESTOCK HEAT STRESS MANAGEMENT Aug. 21st 8:30am

**FLY & PINKEYE CONTROL** *Aug. 27th 6:30рм* 

### **AI SCHOOL** Sept. 13th & 14th

COVER CROPS Sept. 18th 8:30am

**САТТLE МАРКЕТ UPDATE** Sept. 24th 6:30pm CARBON MARKETS Oct. 16th 8:30am

FENCE & AG LAW Oct. 22nd 6:30pm

A .....

**CHUTE SIDE BQCA** *Oct. TBA*  IF THESE CLASSES INTREST YOU, PLEASE MARK YOUR CALANDER!

AT THIS TIME MOST OF THESE PROGRAMS ARE TENITIVE AND SUBJECT TO CHANGE



FLY & PINKEYE CONTROL

# Cattle Market Update

KENTUCKY K

KENTUCKY **K** 

September 24th 6:30 PM Call Owen County Extension Office 502-484-5703 to REGISTER!

Producers, Inc. 86 Bramblett Road Owenton, KY 40359

6:30 PM Call Owen County Extension Office (502) 484-5703 to REGISTER!

August 27th

Producers, Inc. **86 Bramblett Road** Owenton, KY 40359

Ath Tuesday Series

KENTUCKY **K** 





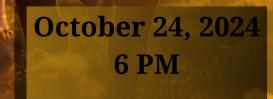


# CATTLEMEN'S FUNDRAISER

Join us to get some delicious **BEEF from Big Tricky's Catering!** 

### SATURDAY, AUGUST 17TH 10:30 AM-1:30 PM

LOCATED IN FRONT OF HISTORICAL SOCIETY BUILDING



**Location TBA** 

Martin-Gatton

College of Agriculture, Food and Environment



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**CARROLL COUNTY CATTLEMEN'S** AUGUST 26, 2024

# **STOCKPILING TALL FESCUE**

**Carroll County Extension Office** 6:00 p.m.

> \*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\* PROGRAM IS PRESENTED BY DR. HENNING

# OPTIMIZING FERTILIZER USE FOR KENTUCKY CROPS

Proper fertilizer usage is essential for achieving high crop yields and farm profitability while maintaining soil health.

### The Importance of Soil Testing

Soil testing is the foundation of effective nutrient management. The process involves collecting soil cores from 15-20 locations within a field/field area, to a specific depth. This method ensures that the samples are representative of the entire area, providing more accurate data on nutrient levels and soil pH.

### **Lime Application for Soil Health**

Producers should apply lime based on soil test results to ensure that the soil pH is within the optimal range for their crops. By adjusting the soil pH, lime application can enhance nutrient uptake and improve overall so the alth.

### Fertilizer Recommendations for Various Crops

Different crops have varying nutrient requirements, and it is important to tailor fertimeer applications accordingly. Here are some specific recommendations for major crops grown in Kentucky:

### Corn

Corn requires significant amounts of nitrogen, phosphorus and potassium for optimal growth. Soil testing can determine the exact nutrient needs, but general guidelines suggest applying nitrogen in split applications: a portion at planting and the remainder during the growing season. Phosphorus and potassium should be applied before/at planting, based on soil test results, to ensure adequate nutrition throughout the growing period.

### Soybeans

Soybean, being a legume, can fix atmospheric nitrogen through a symbiotic relationship with a soil bacterial species. However, the crop still requires adequate phosphorus and potassium. Soil tests help determine appropriate application rates for these nutrients. Phosphorus and potassium for soybean should also be applied before/at planting.

### Wheat

Wheat benefits from nitrogen, phosphorus and potassium applications. Sufficient wheat nitrogen nutrition may benefit from multiple splits: a small amount at planting, followed by additional applications just prior to/during tillering and another at early stem elongation. Phosphorus and potassium should be applied according to soil test results, before/at planting.

### Tobacco

Tobacco has high nutrient demands, particularly for nitrogen and potassium. Nitrogen should be applied in split applications: a portion at planting and the remainder during the growing season. Potassium is critical for tobacco quality and should be applied according to soil test recommendations. Adequate phosphorus is also necessary, and both phosphorus and potassium are applied before/at planting, based on soil test results.

### **Benefits of Proper Fertilizer Usage**

Following these fertilizer recommendations offers several benefits to farmers:

- 1. Improved Crop Yields: By providing crops with the right nutrients at the right times, farmers can achieve yields and a betterquality product.
- 2. Enhanced Soil Health: Proper nutrient management maintains soil fertility, ensuring long-term productivity.
- 3. Cost Efficiency: Applying fertilizers based on soil test results prevents both under and over application, optimizing yields and input costs while minimizing environmental impacts.
- 4. Sustainable Practices: Efficient ferutizer use supports sustainable farming by optimizing resource use and preserving soil quality for future generations.

Effective fertilizer use is crucial for successful crop production. By conducting regular soil tests and following crop-specific nutrient recommendations, growers can optimize their fertilizer applications. This approach not only enhances crop yields and soil health but also promotes sustainable farming practices. With careful management, producers can achieve productive and sustainable agricultural systems.

More info can be found at the University of Kentucky Martin-Gatton College of Agriculture, Food and Environment recommendation publication https://www2.ca.uky.edu/agcomm/pubs/AGR/AGR1/AGR1.pdf.

For more information on fertilizing crops and soil health, contact Owen County Extension Office of the University of Kentucky Cooperative Extension Service.

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KENTUCKY **COOPERATIVE EXTENSION** 

# **Planting Fall Vegetables** in Kentucky

It's not too late to continue to enjoy your garden and to add new plantings. You can grow a variety of produce in Kentucky gardens in the coming weeks and have several fresh items available well into the fall.

Cooler nights later in the year can increase the sugar content of many crops and thus increase their quality. Cooler nights also slow growth, so your crops can take longer to mature than in the summer. Keep this slower pace in mind when you check seeds for days to maturity.

Early August is the right time to make your last planting of bush beans, carrots, sweet corn, kale, collards, bibb lettuce, turnips, and cole crops such as kohlrabi, Chinese cabbage, Brussels sprouts, cabbage, cauliflower and broccoli. For late August and into September you can try planting mustard greens, spinach greens, radishes, turnip greens and leaf lettuce.

Before planting, remove any existing debris, including crops and weeds from your garden bed, move them to the compost bin and then prepare the soil.

If the previous crop was well fertilized and grew vigorously you may not need to add much, if any additional fertilizer, otherwise apply about 2 to 3 pounds of a complete fertilizer such as 5-10-10 or 10-10-10 per 100 square feet of planting area.

Remember to keep fall gardens well watered as this tends to be a fairly dry time in Kentucky. A weekly irrigation sufficient to wet the soil to 6 or 8 inches should be adequate. This is more or less equivalent to a weekly 1-inch rain.

To learn more about fall gardening options, contact your **Owen County Cooperative Extension Service and ask for** publication ID-128, "Home Vegetable Gardening in Kentucky." You may also view the publication online at http://www2.ca.uky.edu/agcomm/pubs/id/id128/id128.pdf







Join us for a session with Dr. Gregg Rentfrow, UK Extension Meat Specialist, as he shares insights on factors to consider when contemplating raising freezer beef for personal consumption or for sale.

### August 29th 6:30pm



**Owen County Extension Office** 265 Ellis Rd Owenton, KY, 40359

RSVP 502-484-5703

# WINTER FEEDING CONSIDERATIONS FIELD DAY

Monday, September 30, 2024 6:00 p.m.

Join the Carroll County Cattlemen's along with Dr. Higgins



Sanders, KY 41083

8385 Hwy 36 E.,

Call Number: 502-732-7030

Martin-Gatton College of Agriculture, Food and Environment

Cooperative Extension Service ulture and Natural F

**RSVP** at the August

**Cattlemen's Meeting** 

or call the office

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MARTIN-GATTON COLLEGE OF AGRICULTURE, FOOD AND ENVIRONMENT

# ARTIFICIAL INSEMIINATION



SIRE MidAmerica

Producers, Inc.

KENTUCKY K

# **SEPT. 13TH & 14TH**



**Owenton KY 40359** 502-484-5703

**COST \$450** 

(EXPENSE IS C.A.I.P & KSU REIMBURSABLE)

Limited Space Sian up



https://tinyurl.com/z5zfubxv

Basic Repro Anatomy - Basic AI Technique - Handling Semen- Synchronization - Heat Detection

### Stockpiling for Fall and Winter Pasture: A Guide for Cattle Producers

Late summer and fall offer unique opportunities for cattle producers to maximize their pasture for fall and early winter grazing through a practice known as stockpiling. This method, involving the strategic management of grass species, timing, fertilizing, and grazing systems, ensures highquality forage when it's most needed.

### **Optimal Grass Selection**

The key to successful stockpiling is choosing the right grass. Cool-season grasses like tall fescue and Kentucky bluegrass are ideal due to their ability to maintain green color and forage quality into the winter. Among these, tall fescue stands out, offering greater fall and winter growth compared to bluegrass.

### **Timing and Fertilization**

The stockpiling process begins in late July or early August. Producers should remove cattle, apply the necessary fertilizer, and allow the grass to grow until November or December. Fertilization, especially nitrogen application, plays a crucial role. Research from Kentucky shows that bluegrass and tall fescue yield significantly more dry matter when fertilized with nitrogen in mid-August.

### **Efficient Grazing Management**

To make the most of stockpiled pastures, efficient grazing management is essential. Producers should graze grass-legume fields post-frost before moving to stockpiled grass fields. Utilizing temporary electric fencing to create grazing strips can help minimize waste and maximize the use of high-quality forage.

### **Classes of Cattle**

Stockpiled grass is particularly beneficial for fall-calving cows, providing essential nutrition during calving and breeding seasons. Spring-calving cows in thin body condition can also benefit, regaining condition before winter. Weaned cattle and backgrounders can reduce feed costs by grazing on stockpiled grasses.

### **Animal Performance**

Stockpiled tall fescue's high quality, due to increased protein and sugar content in the fall, leads to substantial gains in both weaned stock and mature cows. Studies show that calves grazing endophyte-free tall fescue gain more weight compared to those grazing endophyte-infected fescue.

### **Economic Benefits**

Extending the grazing season with stockpiled grass can reduce the need for stored feed and labor, cutting wintering costs significantly. For instance, stockpiled tall fescue has shown to reduce hay requirements and labor needs, providing an economical advantage to producers.

In conclusion, stockpiling adapted cool-season grasses like tall fescue and bluegrass offers a practical solution for extending the grazing season, reducing winter feed costs, and providing high-quality forage for cattle during critical periods. Proper management of fertilizer application and grazing can maximize these benefits, ensuring efficient and productive use of pastures.

		(		0	OFA Best Days of August 2024	)24
Bug	August 202	202	4	Purchase Animals: 1,2,28,29 Breed Animals: 11,22 Wean Animals: 22,26		Castrate Animals: 18,19 Slaughter Livestock: 11,12 Mow to Promote Growth: 11,12 Mow to Slow Growth: 28,29
Sunday	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday
				1	2	3
				breast	breast	Field Day 11AM-3PM Christian County Extension <i>heart</i>
4	5	9	7	8	6	10
		<b>BQCA</b> 10 AM & 6PM Owen County Extension Office				
heart	heart	belly	belly	reins	reins	reins
11	12	13	14	15 Kentucky STATE FAIR BEGINS Third Thursday Thing Forestry 10AM Harold R. Benson Research & Demonstration Farm		17 cattlemen's Fundraiser 10:30 AM-1:30 PM In Front of Historical Society Building
secrets		thighs	thighs	thighs	knees	knees
18	19	20	<b>21</b> Livestock Heat Stress Management 8:30 AM UPI	22	23	24 Farm to Table Dinner 6 PM 430 Roland Avenue Owenton, KY 40359
legs	leas	feet	feet	head	head	neck
25 Kentucky STATE FAIR ENDS	<b>26</b> stockpiling Tall Fescue 6 PM Carroll County Extension Office	27 Fly & Pinkeye Control 6:30 PM UPI	28 breast	<b>29</b> Freezer Beef Considerations 6:30 PM Owen County Extension Office breast	30 heart	31 heart



**Owen County Cooperative Extension Service** 

265 Ellis Road Owenton, KY 40359 NONPROFIT ORG **US POSTAGE** PAID OWENTON, KY PERMIT #59

Cooperative Extension Service

### **INGREDIENTS:**

- 1 red bell pepper, diced 1 yellow bell pepper, diced 1 sweet onion, diced

- 1 sweet onion, diced 2 large tomatoes, diced 3-4 garlic cloves, finely diced 3 médium summer squash, sliced crosswise 1 cup whole grain rotini pasta, uncooked 1 1/4 pounds boneless skinless chicken breast Nonstick cooking spray 1 (8 ounce) can tomato sauce 2 tablescore diad Halian cascoring

- 2 tablespoons dried Italian seasoning
- 1/2 cup shredded Parmesan cheese
- Salt and pepper to taste

### DIRECTIONS:

- Slice squash into 1/4 inch pieces.
  Combine all vegetables, with garlic in a bowl. Side aside.
  Cook pasta according to package directions.
  Cut chicken into bite size pieces.
  Spray large nonstick skillet with cooking spray, heat to medium.
  Add chicken; cook 6 minutes or until no longer pink, stirring accasionally.

ITALIAN CHICKEN SUMMER SQUASH SKILLE

- occasionally. 7. Add vegetable mixture to the skillet. 8. Add tomato sauce and dried Italian seasoning. 9. Stir well. Increase heat, cover and bring to a boil.